#### STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE

# RFORMANCE

13 Pieces in a Variety of Styles for Beginning Band

BY BRUCE PEARSON & BARRIE GOTT

#### PNBHS MUSIC DEPT

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PERFORMANCE ELECTRIC BASS/MUSICO

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#### STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE

# EIRST PERFORMANCE

13 Pieces in a Variety of Styles for Beginning Band

#### By Bruce Pearson & Barrie Gott

#### Dear Student:

Welcome to the STANDARD OF EXCELLENCE FIRST PERFORMANCE, a collection of thirteen songs written for beginning or young band. These selections represent a variety of musical styles such as rock, blues, marches, traditional folk songs, and transcriptions from classical music.

Each piece was composed or arranged especially for the first year band student and contains a limited range of musical notes as well as simple rhythms designed to provide beginning instrumentalists a repertoire of varied fun and exciting concert music.

Good luck with your First Performance!

Best wishes,

Bruce Pearson

Barrie Gott

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## A CHILDREN'S CHRISTMAS CAROL

"O COME, LITTLE CHILDREN"

Electric Bass

J.A.P. Schulz/Magill















O Come, Little Children was composed by Johann Abraham Peter Schulz (b.1747 - d.1800). Schulz was the court composer at Rheinsberg, Germany and a choir director for the Royal Court Theater in Copenhagen, Denmark. He was best known for setting poems to simple, folk-like music. The German poet, Christoph von Schmid, wrote the words to this song.

# THE FRIENDLY BEASTS

#### Electric Bass

Medieval French Melody

















The melody for **The Friendly Beasts** dates back to 12th century medieval France while the words were written at a later date. **The Friendly Beasts** is usually thought of as an old English carol.















Latin America is made up of South America, Central America, Mexico, and the West Indies. The music of this region is a combination of Spanish, Portuguese, and Italian traditions and has been influenced by the cultures of the native Indians like the Aztec, Incan, and Mayan. It features catchy melodies, infectious rhythms, and a wide use of percussion instruments.

#### **BIG ROCK CANDY MOUNTAIN**

Electric Bass

Traditional American Folk













Folk songs are passed down from generation to generation through singing and listening. The common folk sing the songs to their children instead of writing them down. The original composers were forgotten as time passed and the words and places changed. These changes left many versions of the same song. **Big Rock Candy Mountain** originated in the late 1800's and was attributed to Harry "Haywire Mac" McClintock. The ballad tells of a hobo's life, riding the trains and traveling the country, in search of the perfect place for a "burly bum" to live.

## ROYAL CROWN MARCH

Electric Bass



The history of the march has its beginnings in the military. Marches have a steady beat that is strongly accented. This beat was helpful for soldiers to stay in step. Many marches were written to commemorate a regal occasion such as the crowning of a king. It was with this in mind that **Royal Crown March** was composed.

### BOOT SCOOTIN' BARN DANCE

Electric Bass

Ron Cowherd



A significant part of a country's heritage and culture is found in its folk music. Using the language of the common folk, folk songs describe the lives and times of its people. This piece uses the folk song, Ol' Joe Clark. Joe Clark was a veteran from the war of 1812 who lived in the Appalachian Mountains. The numerous verses were made up from incidents in his life and expanded as time passed to include over 90 different verses.

# BAG O' BLUES



The blues is a style of music developed from the African-American field hollers, work songs, and spirituals of the late 1800's to early 1900's. It is played at a slow to moderate tempo and usually written in 4/4 time. The third, fifth, and seventh notes of the scale in which the piece is written are lowered one half-step.

# A LITTLE BIT OF LATIN

#### Electric Bass



The music of Latin America, influenced by the many cultures and traditions of its people, uses lively rhythms for dances like the habanera, rumba, cha-cha, and tango. The music uses many percussion instruments such as the claves, maracas, and cowbell to keep the rhythm.

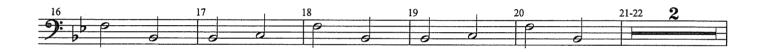
#### A CLASSICAL CANON

Electric Bass

Franz Joseph Haydn/Magill













Franz Joseph Haydn (b.1732 - d.1809) was an Austrian composer who worked as the court composer for the royal Esterhazy family for over thirty years. "Papa Haydn," best known for his numerous symphonies and string quartets, also trained and conducted the other court musicians. A Classical Canon was originally called the *Nightingale Canon*. Words were added later describing children's anticipation to stay up on Christmas Eve while the parent sang for the children to go to bed. The title then became commonly known as the *Christmas Eve Canon*.

# Dr. Rock

#### Electric Bass

Chuck Elledge



Rock music evolved into a distinctive style of music with songs like *Rock Around the Clock* and *You Ain't Nothin' But a Hound Dog*. During the 1960's, a British band called the Beatles became very popular. In the 1970's and 1980's, electronic instruments and advanced recording techniques were developed to enhance the music.

# FANFARE AND MINUET FROM "THE ROYAL FIREWORKS"

Electric Bass

George Frideric Handel



George Frideric Handel (b.1685 - d.1759) was a popular German composer who traveled widely throughout his life and settled in England. The English royalty paid him well for his many compositions. The **Music for the Royal Fireworks**, written in 1749, originally called for a huge ensemble of brass, woodwinds, timpani, and a cannon. Handel wrote the piece to accompany a fireworks celebration for the King of England. Just as the music began, the fireworks exploded accidentally. In spite of the accident, Handel's piece was a great success.

#### Electric Bass

#### **BOOGIE BLUES**



Blues music evolved throughout the early 20th century. "Boogie-woogie," a popular style developed during this time, was normally played at a fast tempo, had a repeated melodic pattern in the bass (called a "walking bass"), swinging eighth notes, and a series of improvised variations in the upper melody.

# MINOR ROCK Electric Bass Allegro 17 29

"Rock and Roll" was a phrase used by disk jockey, Allan Freed, in the early 1950's. He wanted to attract teenagers to his Rhythm and Blues concerts. The name caught on and rock and roll replaced American "pop" music. Rock music has a heavy dance beat with strong accents on beats 2 and 4 and lyrics that relate well to young people.

# **GLOSSARY**

Accent >	play the beginning of the note louder	Mezzo Piano mp	
Aggidontale #   k		Moderato	•
Accidentals #, b,	• • • •	Natural \$	
Allegro		One-Measure Repeat ×	repeat the previous measure
Andante	•	Percussion Clef	indicates that the lines and
Articulation	or group of notes		spaces on the staff do not designate specific pitches; also called neutral clef or no-pitch
Bar Line	measures		clef; read by snare drum, bass drum, cymbals, and most other
Bass Clef $=$			auxiliary percussion instruments
	trombone, baritone, tuba, timpani, and electric bass	Phrase	
Blues	American genre of popular vocal	Piano p	soft
<b>Duct</b>	music, developed from African- American field hollers, work songs, and spirituals; characteriz-	Pick-Up Note(s)	note or notes that come before the first full measure of a piece
	ed by a harmonic structure that is made up of a 12-measure phrase	Popular Music	music of everyday life, it has played a role in each historical period
Breath Mark •	The state of the s	Repeat Sign	repeat from beginning or repeat
Canon			the section of music between repeat signs
Carol	song usually associated with Christmas	Rhythm and Blues	American style of popular music often described as an urban style of blues; instrumentation included
Common Time C	same as 4/4		drums, piano, electric guitar and
Crescendo —	gradually play louder		bass, saxophone, brass, and vocalists
Decrescendo >	gradually play softer	Rock	style of American popular music
Double Bar	marks the end of the music		that developed in the 1960's
Dynamics	loudness or softness of music		from rock and roll, with more amplification and distortion of
Fermata 🔿	hold note or rest longer than its usual value		sound and more room for improvisation
Flat	lowers the pitch of a note by a half step	Rock and Roll	style of American popular music that developed from rhythm and
Forte <i>f</i>			blues in the 1950's and was
Fortissimo ff	•		especially popular among young people
Harmony	result of two or more different notes played or sung at the same time	Sharp #	curved line connecting two or
Improvise	to create music as it is being performed	Solo/Soli	more notes of <u>different</u> pitches
Jazz	style of American popular music		plays
	that emerged at the turn of the 20th century and continued to evolve throughout the 20th	Staccato	dot placed above or below a note meaning to play short and detached
Key Signature	century sharps or flats stated right after	Staff ====	lines and spaces on which music is written
	the clef; key signatures change certain notes throughout a piece of music	Swing	style of American popular music that was played by the "big bands" of the 1930's and 1940's
Ledger Lines	short lines added above or below	Tempo	speed of music
•	the staff used to extend the staff to notate pitches that are beyond the range of the staff	Tenuto	line placed above or below a note meaning to sustain for full value
Long Rest +4	rest the number of measures indicated	Tie	curved line that connects two notes on the <u>same</u> line or space
Maestoso	majestically	Time Signature 4 4 4 4	top number tells the number of
Measure	space between two bar lines; also known as a "bar"	۸	counts in each measure; bottom number tells the type of note that receives one count
Medieval	(also known as Middle Ages, 400-1400AD) a time in European history of warfare, religious	Treble Clef	G Clef; read by flute, oboe, clarinets, saxophones, trumpet, French
	devotion, and royal pageantry	Two-Measure Repeat 2	horn, and mallet percussion
Melody	organized succession of tones	iwo measure nepeat	repeat the two previous measures
Mezzo Forte mf	medium loud		

# ELECTRIC BASS CHECKLIST ☐ Standing or sitting up straight ☐ Shoulders relaxed

☐ Instrument properly positioned

☐ Right forearm and hand positioned properly

☐ Right hand fingers curved

☐ Left thumb positioned correctly behind neck

 $\square$  Left wrist and fingers positioned and arched properly

☐ Right hand placed between bridge and end of fingerboard

☐ Plucking action correct

☐ Finger resting against next string after sounding string

☐ Index and middle finger producing same sound when plucking string

#### **ELECTRIC BASS SURVIVAL KIT**

 $\square$  extra set of strings

☐ soft, lint-free cloth

☐ tuning device (electronic tuner, tuning fork, or pitch pipe)

☐ fingernail clipper

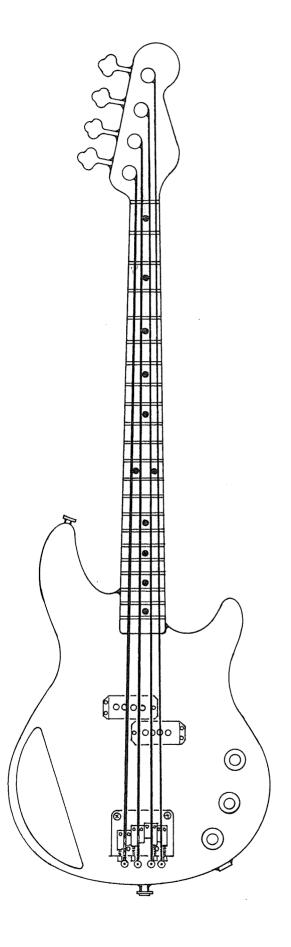
☐ extra audio cable

☐ pencil

☐ band music

 $\square$  method book

☐ music stand



#### **ELECTRIC BASS FINGERING CHART**

A small "0" above a fingerboard diagram indicates open string (string not pressed down by left hand). A number next to a dot on the fingerboard diagram indicates which left hand finger to use, and where to place it.

